



Table of Contents

Introduction	
<i>Soheila Pashang</i>	1

PART ONE – IMMIGRATION POLICIES

Chapter 1	A Race-Based Analysis of Canada’s Immigration Policy	
	<i>Avvy Go</i>	15
Chapter 2	The Impact of Immigration and Refugee Laws on Children and Youth in Canada	
	<i>Geraldine Sadoway</i>	31
Chapter 3	Sexual Minorities, Migration, and the Remaining Boundaries of Canadian Immigration and Refugee Laws	
	<i>Nicole LaViolette</i>	63

PART TWO – SETTLEMENT SECTORS AND BEST PRACTICES

Chapter 4	History of Settlement Services in Ontario	
	<i>Debbie Douglas & Amy Casipullai</i>	89
Chapter 5	Doing Anti-Oppressive Settlement Work: A Critical Framework for Practice	
	<i>Jennifer Clarke</i>	115

PART THREE – MULTICULTURALISM, RACIAL EQUITY AND ANTI-RACIST EDUCATION

Chapter 6	Multiculturalism and Citizenship in Canada as Policy and Discourse: Approaches and Challenges	
	<i>Salah Hassanpour</i>	141

- Chapter 7 Canadian Citizenship By Way Of Grant – Who Deserves To Belong?**
Cornelia Mazgarean 159
- Chapter 8 The Relevance of Anti-Racist Education**
George J. Sefa Dei 175
-

PART FOUR – HEALTH CONDITIONS OF IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES

- Chapter 9 Putting More “Social” in the Social Determinants of Health: A Roadmap to an Inclusive Approach**
Soheila Pashang 199
- Chapter 10 Mental Health Problems of Refugees Who Have Suffered Trauma**
Donald Payne 221
-

PART FIVE – THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

- Chapter 11 Myths and Realities: Intersections of the Criminal Justice System with Immigration Status**
Siavosh Pashang & Soheila Pashang 237
- Chapter 12 Violence against Immigrant and Refugee Women**
Angie Arora 261
-

PART SIX – HOUSING NEEDS OF IMMIGRANTS

- Chapter 13 The Legitimacy of Canadian Sanctuary: Civil Disobedience or Platform for Human Rights Dialogue?**
Lisa Min 285
- Chapter 14 Refugee Houses: Addressing the Immediate Housing Needs of Refugees in Toronto**
Philip Ackerman, Francisco Rico & Loly Rico 305

Chapter 15 Experiences of Homelessness among Women and Families with Precarious Status in Toronto

Emily Paradis **325**

PART SEVEN – EMPLOYMENT

Chapter 16 Historical and Current Labour Market Experience of Racialized Immigrants in Canada: Advancing Structural Intervention

Ajamu Nangwaya **349**

Chapter 17 Persistent Challenges and Possible Solutions: Skilled Immigrant Employment in Canada

Sophia Lowe & Kuziva Ziramba **371**

Subject Index **399**

Author Index **403**

About the Authors **409**